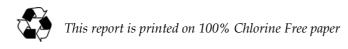
Mai Po Inner Deep Bay Ramsar Site Waterbird Monitoring Programme 2004 - 05

Monthly Waterbird Monitoring Winter 2004-05 Report



Submitted by The Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Ltd. Approved Charitable Institution of a Public Character to Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department, Hong Kong SAR Government

April 2005



Tender Reference No. AFCD/SQ/90/03

Waterbird Monitoring at the Mai Po Inner Deep Bay Ramsar Site

Waterbird Count Coordinator

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Report available for public information

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This publication should be cited as

Anon. 2005. Winter 2004-05 Report on Waterbird Monitoring at the Mai Po Inner Deep Bay Ramsar Site. Report by Hong Kong Bird Watching Society to the Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Government.

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Report



The Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Limited



MAI PO INNER DEEP BAY RAMSAR SITE WATERBIRD MONITORING PROGRAMME

Programme 2004/05

Monthly Waterbird Counts

Oct 2004 - Mar 2005

Winter 2004-2005 Report

Y.T. Yu¹

1. Introduction

Long-term monitoring of waterbirds provides an indication of the health of the Deep Bay ecosystem. It is an important strategic aspect for the management of the Mai Po Inner Deep Bay Ramsar Site. This Waterbird Monitoring Programme was administered and executed by the Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Limited (HKBWS) under subvention from the Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department (AFCD) from March 1998 to March 2004. Starting from April 2004, the Waterbird Monitoring Programme was arranged under a service contract funded by AFCD.

Monthly counts of waterbirds in the site form a major part of this programme, the others being counts of shorebirds during the migration season, and egretry surveys during the breeding season. This report concerns the monthly waterbird monitoring component for the winter period from October 2004 to March 2005 under the contract tender reference no. AFCD/SQ/90/03.

2. Methodology

Coordinated mid-monthly counts of wintering waterbirds in Hong Kong were carried out by members of the HKBWS on 10 October 2004, 14 November 2004, 12 December 2004, 16 January 2005, 13 February 2005 and 13 March 2005. The January count coincided with the Asian Waterfowl Census organized by Wetlands International – Asia Pacific. Counts from November to March have been carried out each winter since 1992-1993; counts in January were first carried out in 1979.

The survey area covers fishponds at Ma Tso Lung area in the east, the coastal fringe at Pak Nai and Nim Wan in the west, the Futian National Nature Reserve in

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Shenzhen Special Economic Zone, China in the north. Since November 2004, counting of waterbirds in the Hong Kong Wetland Park at Tin Shui Wai was included as a part of this monitoring programme (Map 1 and 2).

In general, this monitoring programme involves surveying specified areas and counting waterbirds in individual fishponds, *gei wai*, streams, mudflat or marshes. Other variables, such as the vegetation surrounding each pond, the height of exposed edge to the pond and the percentage of pond bottom exposed as a result of drain-down are also measured four times a year. Tidal areas of Inner Deep Bay were surveyed simultaneously so as to ensure the chance of repetitive counting as small as possible.

During the winter months, there are substantial numbers of birds in the bay. However, there are no diurnal tides of a sufficient height to force all waterbirds off the mudflat and onto roost sites inland. Counts were made on dates with rising tide, preferably one that comes to about 2.0 m. High-tide count of individual species on one week either side of the count date are included if they are considered to be more accurate than that made on the count day. This methodology used is described in detail in the Waterbird Count Handbook (Carey 2002, Map 1, Map 2).

3. Results

Coverage of the whole Deep Bay and the Ramsar Site was completed in all winter months. The Hong Kong Wetland Park at Tin Shui Wai was also firstly included in this monitoring programme from November 2004. Futian National Nature Reserve at Shenzhen Special Economic Zone, China was also surveyed in all winter months. Counting at both these sites increases the coverage of this survey in the Deep Bay and improves the accuracy. The results of the six counts are summarized in Table 1; results in full are provided in Appendix 1.

The peak number of wintering waterbirds in the Deep Bay area occurred in January this winter, which appeared to reach that of all previous winters except the last winter (i.e. occurred in December) and winter 1998-99 (i.e. occurred in February). This peak number reached 54,454 waterbirds of 51 species, of which the number of waterbird recorded in the Ramsar Site was 34,623 (64%) (Table 1). This number shows a significant increased of 36% from the unusual low peak number of 40,065 recorded in January 2004, which is, however, a combined result of two counting days. It also bounced back into a stablised range of 50,000-54,000 waterbirds made between winters 1997-98 to 2002-03.

The increase of waterbird numbers recorded is mainly due to the recovery of the numbers of wintering ducks, however, mostly found in Futian (peak numbers: 16,219 in winter 2003-04, 22,521 in winter 2004-05). The Cormorants and Ardeids were also recorded in higher number compared to that of the previous winter. Waders were in similar numbers, but Gulls were at low numbers (peak numbers: 13,191 in winter 2002-03, 9,346 in winter 2004-05).

Table 1. Numbers of waterbird counts, winter 2004-2005 by groups and areas.

Group	Site	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cormorants	Ramsar Site	227	2072	4998	6522	1641	2839
	Deep Bay area	332	3000	6462	9552	2414	4253
	SI & SW	3	62	8	87	111	184
Ardeids	Ramsar Site	1580	3210	3270	3328	2405	1741
	Deep Bay area	3047	6529	6425	5536	3508	2948
	SI & SW	441	557	434	522	89	389
Ducks and grebes	Ramsar Site	574	5884	9541	8371	7806	1463
	Deep Bay area	714	7205	11418	22521	16367	8614
	SI & SW	12	55	12	24	0	35
Rails, Coots etc.	Ramsar Site	65	65	58	126	150	136
	Deep Bay area	98	157	123	290	384	376
	SI & SW	5	3	2	7	3	5
Waders	Ramsar Site	2698	4899	6758	8466	9509	4013
	Deep Bay area	2859	6033	8555	8660	9806	8869
	SI & SW	44	47	125	117	2	15
Gulls and terns	Ramsar Site	2	2067	9145	7810	9243	5199
	Deep Bay area	2	2067	9346	7895	9243	5199
	SI & SW	0	0	0	2	0	0
Totals	Ramsar Site	5146	18197	33770	34623	30754	15391
	Deep Bay area	7052	24991	42329	54454	41722	30259
	SI & SW	505	724	581	759	205*	628

SI & SW = Starling Inlet and Shuen Wan, *count at Starling Inlet was incomplete.

In order to gain a more accurate picture of the number of waterbirds that depend on Deep Bay for at least some part of the winter, and to counteract stochastic biases occurring as a result of using January count alone, the sum of peak species counts for the December 2004 to February 2005 period was used. The total of these peak counts was 60,994 birds of 63 waterbird species, of which numbers of

unidentified ducks and waders *Tringa spp* are excluded because these numbers are largely overlapped to counts of other positive-identified species in all months. The January count thus shows a composition of 89% of the total winter peak count. This total winter peak count has shown an increase of 20% from an unusual low number of 51,470 birds* of the previous winter, but still slightly lower than the figure of 63,198 birds in 2002-03. In addition, this figure also fell into a stablised range of 57,000 to 64,000 birds of the total winter peak count made between winters from 1997-98 to 2002-03.

(* The total winter peak count of waterbird in winter 2003-04 was previously reported in 50,896 individuals in previous report (Yu 2004). Cross-checking of previous data while compiling this report found that three data were placed in wrong columns. These are now rectified, it is confirmed that the 51,470 individuals of the 2003-04 total winter peak count comprised of: 8,964 cormorants; 3,963 ardeids; 16,856 ducks, grebes and pelicans; 362 rails and coot; 12,856 waders and 8,469 gulls and terns.)

In winter 2004-05, the ten most numerous waterbird species recorded in the Deep Bay area were: Northern Shoveler *Anas clypeata* (9,703), Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo* (9,552), Black-headed Gull *Larus ridibundis* (9,322), Pied Avocet *Recurvirostra avosetta* (4,490), Northern Pintail *Anas acuta* (3,332), Little Egret *Egretta gazetta* (3,212), Eurasian Wigeon *Anas penelope* (3,106), Common Teal *Anas crecca* (3,023), Great Egret *Egretta alba* (1,941) and Tufted Duck *Aythya fuligula* (1,667).

Species of conservation significance

Some species that occur in the Deep Bay Area are of conservation significance due to their being listed as globally threatened by BirdLife International (2000, 2004), or because they are species for which Deep Bay supports, or may support, at least 1% of regional or flyway population, as used for implementing the Ramsar Convention criterion 3c. The '1% of regional or flyway population' is based on information provided by Wetlands International (2002). A brief review of these important waterbird species is provided below.

Dalmatian Pelican Pelcanus crispus

Vulnerable

The peak number was fifteen birds present in the February count, two individuals more than the peak count of previous winter. These birds constituted at least 11% of the regional population, which is estimated at fewer than 130 individuals in this region (Wetlands International 2002).

Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo*

A total of 9,552 birds were counted in an additional synchronous count at night roosting sites at Nam Sang Wai and Mai Po during the January count period. A new high number for Hong Kong was obtained. Its previous peak number was 8,964 birds in January 2004. Wetlands International (2002) set a 1% threshold value at 1,000 birds, and thus Hong Kong supports 9.5% of the regional population in 2004-05 winter.

Great Egret Egretta alba

A total of 1,941 birds were counted in the December count, of which 825 birds were recorded in Futian Nature Reserve, Shenzhen. This is a new high count for the Deep Bay area - an increase of 37% from the previous high number of 1,421 birds recorded in January 2003. The 1% threshold value set at 1,000 individuals (Wetlands International 2002) and the Deep Bay area supports 1.9% of the regional population.

Black-faced Spoonbill Platalea minor

Endangered

The maximum number recorded in this monthly waterbird count was 319 individuals in the February count, of which 29 birds were counted in Futian. This figure is similar to the peak number of 324 birds recorded in November 2004 (W.H. Lee of AFCD *in litt.*). The known world population of the 2005 international census was 1,475 individuals (Yu 2005) and hence Deep Bay area supports 22% of the world population.

Baikal Teal *Anas formosa*

V u l n e r a b l e

A single drake was seen intermittently in Mai Po Nature Reserve throughout the winter. It was recorded in the February count.

Pied Avocet Recurvirostra avosetta

The peak number was 4,490 individual in the February count. It is the second highest count in Hong Kong after the count of 5,846 birds in February 2003. This also constitutes approximately 4.5% of the regional population from the 1% threshold value setting to 1,000 individuals (Wetlands Internationals 2002).

Eurasian Curlew Numenius arquata

A total of 1,292 birds were counted in the February count. It is a new high count of this species in Hong Kong. The regional population is estimated at 35,000 individuals (Wetlands International 2002), the Deep Bay area supports nearly 3.7% of

the regional population.

Spotted Redshank *Tringa erythropus*

The peak count was 1,111 individuals recorded in the February count. This constitutes 1.1% of the flyway population from the 1% threshold value setting at 1,000 individuals (Wetlands International 2002).

Marsh Sandpiper Tringa stagnatilis

The winter peak number was recorded at 1,110 birds during the December count and it constitutes 1.2% of the regional population, which is estimated at 90,000 individuals (Wetlands International 2002). However, this figure is considerably lower than the peak number of 2,249 birds in the previous winter.

Common Greenshank Tringa nebularia

A total of 778 individuals were counted in the December count which is the peak count in winter 2004-05. The 1% threshold value is set at 550 individuals (Wetlands International 2002) and hence Deep Bay area supports 1.4% of the flyway or regional population.

Nordmann's Greenshank Tringa guttifer

Endangered

A single individual was only recorded in the March count, but it was observed irregularly in Mai Po throughout the winter.

Saunders's Gull Larus saundersi

Vulnerable

The peak count in this winter was made at 48 birds during the February count. Although it has a considerable increase from only 15 birds in previous winter, it is still too far from the peak number of 172 birds recorded in winter 1993-94. The 1% threshold value is set at 85 birds from the whole population estimated at 7,100 to 9,600 (Wetlands International 2002).

Other notable counts

Falcated Duck Anas falcate

Only very small numbers of this declining species were recorded in recent winters. A maximum of five individuals were recorded regularly in a fishpond at Shenzhen River B area in this winter.

Northern Shoveler *Anas chryplateus*

This species has the highest number present in the Deep Bay area among all

waterbird species in this winter. The maximum count in this winter was 9,703 birds during the January count, of which 8,770 birds were recorded in the Futian National Nature Reserve in Shenzhen, despite that the peak count in Hong Kong is 8,082 birds recorded in January 1995.

Tufted Duck Aythya fuligula

A total of 1,667 birds were recorded during the January count – the new high count in Hong Kong. The previous high count was 1,140 birds recorded in February 1999.

Eurasian Coot Fulica atra

The peak count was 145 birds made in the February count. This number is still too low compared to several hundreds to occasionally over a thousand birds in winters of the early 1990s.

Small waders, mainly comprised by Kentish Plover Charadrius alexandrinus and Dunlin Calidrius alpinus

The small waders have been in considerable numbers among all wintering waterbirds which 2-3,000 Kentish Plovers and 3-4,000 Dunlins could be recorded in some winter waterbird counts in late 1990s. However, in recent years, both species could only be recorded in mid-winter period occasionally. The birds are usually difficult to find and identify clearly due to the long distance, this makes the birds could not be counted all the time. We suspected whether the birds would stay at Deep Bay area as the birds are not easily observe from the Mai Po boardwalk bird watching hide.

On 9 December 2004, a survey was conducted using the AFCD hovercraft on the mudflat area. The aim of the survey was to finding out area where large number of waterbirds aggregates which is not observable from the boardwalk hide. This survey covered almost all the area of Inner Deep Bay in the Hong Kong territory. No single small wader could be found but the large flock of *Tringa spp.*, mainly Marsh Sandpiper *Tringa stagnatilis* was observed along the water edge. It gave a clue that the small waders might not frequently utilize the Inner Deep Bay area compared to that in the past.

Black-headed Gull Larus ridibundis

This species has to be the most abundance waterbird species wintering in the Deep Bay area which ranged between 11,000-13,000 from 1998 to 2003. However,

peak counts of only 9,322 birds and 8,111 birds were obtained in this winter and in previous winter respectively. This shows a decrease of at least 15% of the wintering population. Such decrease is of conservation concern because this is a dominant species of the wintering waterbirds in the Deep Bay area.

Other observations

Illegal mudskipper collectors continued to operate on the Deep Bay mudflat throughout the winter. They caused disturbances to waterbirds and also their unsustainable collection of mudskippers and invertebrates can seriously affect this food source of wintering waterbirds. Apparently, the total number of mudskipper collectors is somewhat lower than before, but it suggested that more patrols and prosecutions are effective means to reduce or eradicate this disturbance.

Conclusion

The mid-winter (January) and total winter peak count of waterbird was recorded at 54,454 and 60,994 birds respectively. Both figures were shown recovering from the unusual low figures in previous winters and moving to the previous stabilized range. It appears that the situation of Futian National Nature Reserve in Shenzhen was improving and attracting more birds than before. Nonetheless, mudskipper collectors were still found in Hong Kong side, and caused some disturbances to the waterbirds in the mudflat area. The construction of a new boardwalk hide further out in the mudflat should facilitate greater accuracy in this waterbird count in the future. Regarding the sedimentation problem, it is suggested relevant government departments should carry out a study of the nature of the problem.

Acknowledgements

I would like to thank the following counters for participating the counts: J. Allcock, A. Au, G.J. Carey, M.L. Chalmers, M.J.A. Cheung, Dong Jiangtian, F. Fong, G.W.C. Ho, J. Holmes, W.M. Hung, S.F.Y. Lam, A. Lau, M.R. Leven, R.W. Lewthwaithe, J.S.C. Lo, C.K.W. Ma, K. Ng, G. Talbot, M. Turnbull, H.K. Ying and representatives from AFCD to the counts at the Hong Kong Wetland Park.

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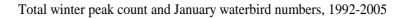
Figure

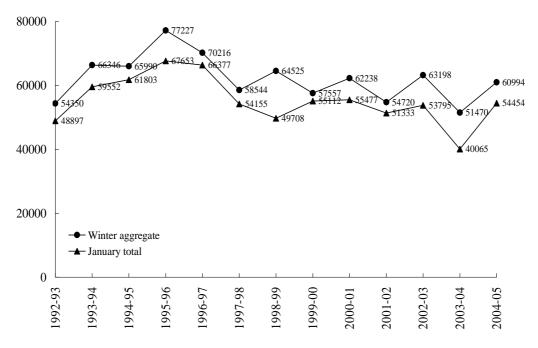


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Figure 1. Winter aggregate of species peak counts and mid-winter (January) waterbird counts, 1992-2005. Note that the numbers in winter 2003-04 are modified with the additional counts.





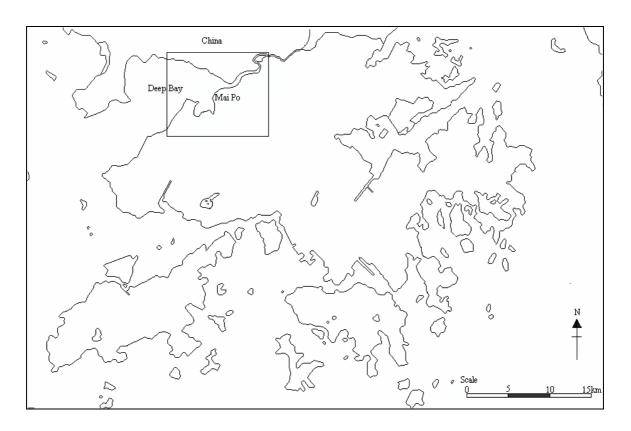
Maps



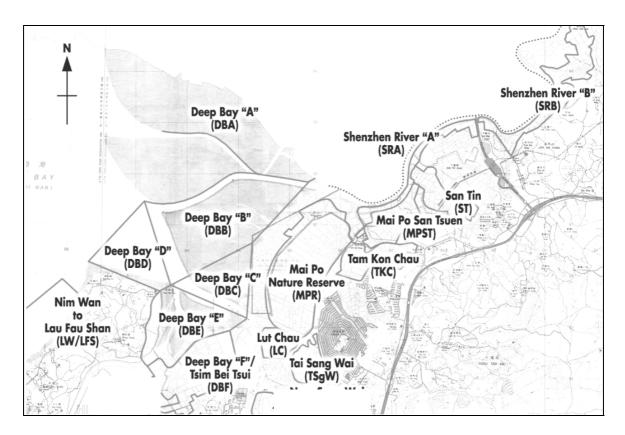
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Map 1. Map of Hong Kong showing location of the Mai Po Inner Deep Bay Ramsar Site



Map 2. Locations of some count areas of the Waterbird Monitoring Programme



Appendices



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The Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Winter of Waterbird Count, Oct 2004

SPECIES	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	ткс	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starling Inlet
Little Grebe	19	10						66		7	1	5	8	18	23	46	0	69	157		6
Great Cormorant	0	92	13					26		0	0	1	25	0	175	31	21	227	332		3
Grey Heron	20	14	66	3	2	8	13	51	5	13	10	13	9	14	180	43	36	259	421		45
Purple Heron															1			1	1		
Great Egret	4	43	493	29	8	23	20	138	25	9	1	3	2	17	69	92	127	288	884	19	188
Intermediate Egret	3	0						26		1	0	0	0	0	4	27	0	31	34	1	3
Little Egret	3	63	256	2	16	12	40	515	43	55	64	90	10	25	77	602	83	762	1271	8	93
Cattle Egret	0	24						10		0	42	1	19	0	8	71	0	79	104	31	10
Chinese Pond Heron	20	18	42	3	1	2	9	25	2	41	14	21	23	25	28	90	19	137	274	8	2
Striated Heron	0	0						1		0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	4	4		
B-c Night Heron	0	17	10	1				5		6	0	1	1	0	8	6	1	15	49	3	30
Yellow Bittern	1	0						2		0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	4		
Black-faced Spoonbill				1											0		1	1	1		
Eurasian Wigeon	0	0						0		0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	4		
Common Teal	12	30		165				0		0	0	0	0	0	10	12	165	187	217		6
Northern Pintail				32											0		32	32	32		
Garganey				34											19		34	53	53		
Northern Shoveler			22	229											0		229	229	251		
Ruddy Crake								1							0	1		1	1		
White-breasted Waterhen	3	9	1	2			3	6	2	5	0	3	4	2	8	17	5	30	48	3	2
Common Moorhen	8	2	1					3		9	0	0	0	3	23	11	0	34	49		
Pheasant-tailed Jacana	1														0			0	1		
Black-winged Stilt			21					27			4			10	19	22	9	50	81		
Pacific Golden Plover				46											1		46	47	47		
Grey Plover			2	6											0		6	6	8		
Little Ringed Plover	101	0						0		20	2	10	0	6	22	119	0	141	161		30

						1															
Kentish Plover															27			27	27		
Greater Sand Plover				1											0		1	1	1		
Black-tailed Godwit				240											0		240	240	240		
Bar-tailed Godwit				1											0		1	1	1		
Whimbrel				29											0		29	29	29		
Eurasian Curlew				36											0		36	36	36		1
Spotted Redshank				2											0		2	2	2		
Common Redshank				263											0		263	263	263		
Marsh Sandpiper				957				1			1				0	1	957	958	959		
Common Greenshank			3	790				4			6				6	6	794	806	809		1
Green Sandpiper	1	0						0		2	3	1	0	2	1	5	0	6	10		1
Wood Sandpiper	2	1	52					2		20	0	0	0	3	0	18	0	18	80		6
Common Sandpiper	1	4	9					12		6	14	10	8	2	6	43	1	50	72	2	3
Pintail Snipe	1							1				1			0	1		1	3		
Common Snipe	3		2					3			5			1	0		3	3	14		
Red Knot				3											0		3	3	3		
Great Knot				2											0		2	2	2		
Temminck's Stint	2										2				0	2		2	4		
Dunlin				4											0		4	4	4		
Curlew Sandpiper				1											0		1	1	1		
Broad-billed Sandpiper				1											0		1	1	1		
Black-headed Gull	0	0		1				1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1		
White-winged Tern		U		1				1		0	0		0	0	0	U	1	1	1		
-	205	225	002	1	25	4.5	0.5	024		104	1.00	171	100	120		1250		-		7.5	420
Total	205	327	993	2884	27	45	85	926	77	194	169	161	109	128	722	1270	3154	5146	7052	75	430
	Deep Bay Area	%	Ramsar Site	%	sw	SI															
Cormorants	332	4.71	227	4.41	0	3															
Ardeids etc	3047	43.21	1580	30.70	70	371															
Ducks, grebes, pelicans	714	10.12	574	11.15	0	12															
														<u> </u>							

Rails, Coot etc	98	1.39	65	1.26	3	2								
Waders	2859	40.54	2698	52.43	2	42								
Gulls and terns	2	0.03	2	0.04	0	0								
TOTAL	7052		5146		75	430								
Date of count: 10 Oct 2004														
1														

n/c = site not counted High tide measured at TBT:

indicates count consists of or includes a count made up to one week either side of the count date

% = count made at evening roost

Wetland-dependant species

Wetland-dependant species																					
Species	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	ткс	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starling Inlet
Osprey				3											0			0	3		
Black Kite	0	6						2		0	7	0	0	1	10	7	3	20	26	3	
White-bellied Sea Eag															0			0	0	2	
Eastern Marsh Harrier				1											0			0	1		
Common Buzzard															0			0	0	1	
Imperial Eagle	0	0						1		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1		
Peregrine Falcon															1			1	1		1
Pied Kingfisher	3	5	2					5		0	1	0	0	2	3	5	0	8	21		2
Common Kingfisher	4	6	4	1				17		6	1	11	4	4	6	34	0	40	64	2	3
White-throated Kingfisher	3	2	5	3			1	2	3	1	1	1	2	3	4	6	1	11	31	1	2
Black-capped Kingfisher	0	0	1	5				2		0	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	7	9	2	1
Red-billed Starling	0	30						0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	30	10	
Collared Crow	0	5	1					4		0	30	1	0	0	0	33	0	33	41	2	2
Black-winged Kite															1				1		
Crested Serpent Eagle																			0		1
Besra															1				1		
Bonelli's Eagle		2													1	-			3		
Common Kestrel	1																		1		

The Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Winter of Waterbird Count, Nov 2004

								DBF	NW /								Ramsar	Ramsar	Ramsar	DEEP	Shuen	Starling
SPECIES	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	(TBT)	LFS	WEP	TKC	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	ponds	intertidal areas	Site	BAY AREA	Wan	Inlet
Little Grebe	15	39	2					33		7	36	0	10	4	14	18	47	2	67	178		7
Great Crested Grebe																0			0	0		
Great Cormorant	84	180	620		48	150	15	152		1	0	0	14	324	20	1392	447	233	2072	3000	4	58
Dalmatian Pelican																0			0	0		
Grey Heron	104	49	170	4	70	27	38	67	7	6	3	3	11	27	18	554	67	148	769	1158		40
Purple Heron																2			2	2		
Great Egret	43	15	743	131	200	103	450	70	32	7	2	0	9	4	38	211	42	900	1153	2058	132	250
Intermediate Egret	3	0						0		2	1	0	1	0	0	5	2	0	7	12		1
Little Egret	9	55	1621	162	50	127	75	220	24	6	9	6	240	17	45	99	441	428	968	2765	12	83
Swinhoe's Egret																0			0	0		
Pacific Reef Egret																0			0	0		
Cattle Egret	0	5						32			0	0	0	57	0	2	88	0	90	96		10
Chinese Pond Heron	17	19	92	4				9	4	9	15	0	9	13	28	21	35	4	60	240	8	12
Striated Heron	0	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1		
B-c Night Heron	0	1	10					0		1	0	0	0	14	0	5	14	0	19	31	3	6
Yellow Bittern	0	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Cinnamon Bittern																0			0	0		
Great Bittern																0			0	0		
Black Stork																0			0	0		
Black-headed Ibis																0			0	0		
Eurasian Spoonbill			1													0			0	1		
Black-faced Spoonbill	5		19													141			141	165		
Common Shelduck																0			0	0		
Eurasian Wigeon	13	16	274		40		3	0			0	0	0	0	0	295	0	43	338	641		
Falcated Duck																0			0	0		
Gadwall																0			0	0		
Baikal Teal																0			0	0		
Common Teal	34	14						100			1	4	0	0	0	75	17	65	157	228		48
Mallard																0			0	0		
Spot-billed Duck																0			0	0		
Chinese Spotbill																6			6	6		
Burmese Spotbill																0			0	0		
Northern Pintail		8		400	150		40									329		590	919	927		
Garganey	2															39			39	41		
Northern Shoveler	1	2	820	1000	370		270	80								57		1720	1777	2600		
Common Pochard																0			0	0		
Baer's Pochard																0			0	0		

Tufted Duck	1 1	3	I	ĺ		ĺ	ĺ		Î		ĺ					1			1	4		
Greater Scaup																0			0	0		
Red-breasted Merganser																0			0	0		
Duck sp.				600	410	1200	370									0		2580	2580	2580		
Slaty-breasted Rail																0			0	0		
Water Rail																0			0	0		
White-breasted Waterhen	0	2	4					4			1	0	0	2	0	1	4	0	5	14	1	
Watercock																0			0	0		
Common Moorhen	20	44	12					10		1	15	0	0	5	3	27	28	0	55	137		2
Eurasian Coot	1															5			5	6		
Pheasant-tailed Jacana	1															0			0	1		
Greater Painted Snipe																0			0	0		1
Black-winged Stilt	9		22					4			2		1		14	0	3		3	52		
Pied Avocet			800	57												0		57	57	857		
Oriental Pratincole																0			0	0		
Northern Lapwing																2			2	2		
Grey-headed Lapwing																0			0	0		
Pacific Golden Plover																0			0	0		
Grey Plover				40												0		40	40	40		
Common Ringed Plover																0			0	0		
Little Ringed Plover	30	24	20					0			20	9	0	0	6	0	29	0	29	109		21
Kentish Plover			5	390												0		390	390	395		10
Lesser Sand Plover																0			0	0		
Greater Sand Plover																0			0	0		
Black-tailed Godwit				200												0		200	200	200		
Bar-tailed Godwit																0			0	0		
Whimbrel																0			0	0		
Eurasian Curlew				40												0		40	40	40		
Far Eastern Curlew																0			0	0		
Spotted Redshank	3										2					0	2		2	5		
Common Redshank			1													0			0	1		
Marsh Sandpiper				400							1					0	1	400	401	401		
Common Greenshank	1		62							1						2			2	66		
Nordmann's Greenshank																0			0	0		
Green Sandpiper	2	9						2			4	5	2	0	1	2	13	0	15	27		1
Wood Sandpiper	17	22						5		4	16	0	0	0	2	2	16	5	23	68		1
Terek Sandpiper																0			0	0		
Common Sandpiper	3	6	24					6			13	13	10	2	5	3	39	0	42	85	2	1
Grey-tailed Tattler																0			0	0		
Ruddy Turnstone																0			0	0		
Red-necked Phalarope																0			0	0		
Pintail Snipe		1														0			0	1		
Swinhoe's Snipe																0			0	0		
Common Snipe	2	10	10							7	7				1	0	7		7	37		

Long-billed Dowitcher					1											О			0	0		
Asian Dowitcher																0			0	0		
Red Knot																0			0	0		
Great Knot																0			0	0		
Sanderling																0			0	0		
Red-necked Stint				2												0		2	2	2		
Little Stint																0			0	0		
Temminck's Stint																0			0	0		
Long-toed Stint											1					0	1		1	1		
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper																0			0	0		
Dunlin				2303												0		2303	2303	2303		
Curlew Sandpiper																0			0	0		
Spoon-billed Sandpiper																0			0	0		
Broad-billed Sandpiper																0			0	0		
Ruff																0			0	0		
Wader sp.				1200			140									0		1340	1340	1340		10
Black-tailed Gull																0			0	0		
Heuglin's Gull																0			0	0		
Yellow-legged Gull																0			0	0		
Slaty-backed Gull																0			0	0		
Pallas's Gull																0			0	0		
Brown-headed Gull																0			0	0		
Black-headed Gull	0	0		2067				0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2067	2067	2067		
Saunders's Gull																0			0	0		
Whiskered Tern																0			0	0		
White-winged Tern																0			0	0		
Gull-billed Tern																0			0	0		
Caspian Tern																0			0	0		
Total	419	524	5332	9000	1338	1607	1401	794	67	52	149	40	307	469	195	3297	1343	13557	18197	24991	162	562
	Deep Bay Area	%	Ramsar Site	%	sw	SI																
Cormorants	3000	12.00	2072	11.39	4	58																
Ardeids etc	6529	26.13	3210	17.64	155	402																
Ducks, grebes, pelicans	7205	28.83	5884	32.34	0	55																
Rails, Coot etc	157	0.63	65	0.36	1	2																
Waders	6033	24.14	4899	26.92	2	45																
Gulls and terns	2067	8.27	2067	11.36	0	0																
TOTAL	24991		18197		162	562																
Date of count: 14 Nov 2004																					_	
n/a – site not counted His	ala Cala assa											_			_				<u></u>		·	

n/c = site not counted

High tide measured at TBT:

indicates count consists of or includes a count made up to one week either side of the count date

% = count made at evening roost

					[1									[1
Wetland-dependant species																						
Species	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	WEP	ткс	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starling Inlet
Osprey			1	1						1				1	1	0			0	5	1	1
Black Kite	0	5	3					20			0	13	2	1	19	6	32	5	43	69	5	1
White-bellied Sea Eag																0			0	0	1	
Eastern Marsh Harrier								1								2	1		3	3		
Common Buzzard	1														1	4			4	6	1	
Greater Spotted Eagle	1	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Imperial Eagle	1	1						0			0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	5		
Peregrine Falcon												1				0			0	1		
Pied Kingfisher	1	2	6					2			1	0	0	0	1	5	1	0	6	18		2
Common Kingfisher	4	8	6					1		1	7	0	0	0	1	8	6	0	14	36	1	5
White-throated Kingfisher	4	0	9	1				8	3		1	1	0	2	2	8	10	0	18	39	2	2
Black-capped Kingfisher	0	0	4					1			0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	6	1	
Red-billed Starling	0	0	40					12			0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	80	
Collared Crow	0	0						6		1	0	9	0	0	0	2	14	0	16	18	3	
Besra																1			1	1		
Bonelli's Eagle																1			1	1		
Common Kestrel														1					0	1		

The Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Winter of Waterbird Count, Dec 2004

SPECIES	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	WEP	ткс	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starlin g Inlet
Little Grebe	23	19	1					42		4	28	0	17	5	21	29	57	0	86	189	6	6
Great Crested Grebe			10			8										0			0	18		
Great Cormorant	397	265	182	84**	2580**	2212**	138**	219	500	2	18	0	10	287	38	4544	454	0	4998	6462		8
Grey Heron	94	30	33	62	1	29	105	118	15	8	5	3	2	10	5	298	106	197	601	818		60
Great Egret	53	47	825	190	53	51	164	238	40	4	9	1	4	5	6	251	213	458	922	1941	82	170
Intermediate Egret	4	0		1				2			1	0	0	1	0	8	4	1	13	17	1	2
Little Egret	28	57	1555	110	65	42	426	467	50	3	20	7	247	14	17	104	723	643	1470	3212	6	82
Cattle Egret	0	1						18			0	4	0	6	2	1	16	0	17	32		1
Chinese Pond Heron	10	20	89	3		6	8	28		3	33	3	2	25	10	10	84	17	111	250	8	12
B-c Night Heron	0	0					1	0		9	0	0	0	6	0	0	6	1	7	16	3	7
Eurasian Spoonbill																1			1	1		
Black-faced Spoonbill	8						14	5		1						110	4	14	128	138		
Eurasian Wigeon	120	142	281			1780	3	22		10	67	0	1	0	0	318	23	1783	2124	2744		
Falcated Duck		5														0			0	5		
Gadwall																7			7	7		
Common Teal	61	10	3		540	6	141	50			8	0	0	0	0	193	50	687	930	1012		
Chinese Spotbill																13			13	13		
Northern Pintail	3	20			540	780	512			5						194		1832	2026	2054		
Garganey	4															28			28	32		
Northern Shoveler	1	2	800		1620		155	63		4						304		1775	2079	2949		
Common Pochard		1														0			0	1		
Tufted Duck		85	60		7											0		7	7	152		
Greater Scaup		1														0			0	1		
Red-breasted Merganser						1										0		1	1	1		
Duck sp.				2240												0		2240	2240	2240		

	Deep Bay Area	%	Rams ar Site	%	sw	SI																
Total	855	744	5398	15474	3486	3297	3251	1585	605	130	249	19	289	379	114	6454	1816	25500	33770	42329	110	471
Caspian Tern				3												0		3	3	3		
Large Gull spp.				21												0		21	21	21		
Black-headed Gull	0	0	201	9000		121		0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9121	9121	9322		<u> </u>
Small wader sp.				2420												0		2420	2420	2420		87
Tringa spp.				120	390											0		510	510	510		
Temminck's Stint	7							4		4						0	4		4	15		
Common Snipe	1	1	38							1	1			3		0	1		1	45		
Common Sandpiper	2	6	27					14		4	5	1	3	7	1	0	26	0	26	70	2	2
Wood Sandpiper	17	2	95					3		3	11	0	0	0	5	0	4	0	4	136		
Green Sandpiper	1	9						3			3	0	3	3	1	3	10	0	13	26		2
Common Greenshank			98			185	485	10								0	3	670	673	778		
Marsh Sandpiper						260	850									0		1110	1110	1110		
Common Redshank			10			25	140				1	_			_	0	1	165	166	176		
Eurasian Curlew			2	82		2										0		84	84	86		
Black-tailed Godwit							240									0		240	240	240		
Kentish Plover			2													0			0	2		13
Little Ringed Plover	14	3	45					7		54	30	0	0	1	6	2	10	0	12	162		13
Grey Plover																0			0	0		6
Northern Lapwing			- 200													4		- 120	4	4		
Pied Avocet	2		1000	1220	270			250			4					0		1490	1490	2744		
Black-winged Stilt	2		20					8			1					0	1		1	31		
Eurasian Coot	3	2	21	1			0	1		11	4	0	0	0	2	16	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	/	16	19		
Common Moorhen	5	16	21	1		1	6	12		11	4	0	0	0	2	16	9	7	32	94	<u>L</u>	
Slaty-breasted Rail White-breasted Waterhen	0	0		1		1	1	1			0	0	0	6	0	0	7	2	9	9	2	

Cormorants	6462	15.27	4998	14.80	0	8								
Ardeids etc	6425	15.18	3270	9.68	100	334								
Ducks, grebes, pelicans	11418	26.97	9541	28.25	6	6								
Rails, Coot etc	123	0.29	58	0.17	2	0								
Waders	8555	20.21	6758	20.01	2	123								
Gulls and terns	9346	22.08	9145	27.08	0	0								
TOTAL	42329		33770		110	471								

Date of count: 12 Dec 2004

n/c = site not counted High tide measured at TBT:

indicates count consists of or includes a count made up to one week either side of the count date

% = count made at evening roost

** = counts are not included in the total because it is likely to be counted elsewhere.

Wetland-dependant s	pecies																					
Species	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	WEP	ткс	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starlin g Inlet
Osprey				4		2	2									1			1	9	1	1
Black Kite	2	6	1	3				26			1	7	1	1	10	8	35	8	51	66	5	
White-bellied Sea Eag																0			0	0	1	
Eastern Marsh Harrier																1			1	1		
Common Buzzard	2	1						2					1			0	3		3	6		
Greater Spotted Eagle	1	0						0			0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	3		
Imperial Eagle	0	0						1			0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	4		
Peregrine Falcon				1												0			0	1		1
Pied Kingfisher	0	7	4				2	6			0	0	1	1	1	4	8	1	13	26		3
Common Kingfisher	2	5	2			2	2	7		2	1	0	1	1	0	2	7	2	11	27	1	
White-throated Kingfisher	0	0	5	3		1	3	6	1		0	0	1	1	1	2	8	4	14	24	1	1
Black-capped Kingfisher	0	0	6			1		0	1		0	0	0	0	0	2	0	7	9	10	1	
Red-billed Starling	0	15	136			2		36			0	25	24	3	14	0	83	6	89	255	250	42
Collared Crow	0	0	1				1	3		2	1	15	1	0	0	0	17	5	22	24	2	
Black-winged Kite		1																	0	1		
Besra												1					1		1	1	·	
Common Kestrel																			0	0		1

The Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Winter of Waterbird Count, Jan 2005

SPECIES	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	WEP	TKC	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starling Inlet
Little Grebe	22	32	1					61		9	23	0	0	6	15	39	40	0	79	208	9	4
Great Crested Grebe			2													0			0	2		
Great Cormorant %													3030			6522			6522	9552		87
Dalmatian Pelican #					14											0		14	14	14		
Grey Heron	106	44	124	40	12		181	249	3	4	9	6	17	26	8	373	94	387	854	1202		94
Great Egret	36	53	369	180	55	48	140	173	52	51	2	1	4	35	16	350	76	540	966	1565	22	295
Intermediate Egret	2	0		2				0			0	0	0	0	0	9	0	2	11	13		2
Little Egret	50	36	458	59	45	160	193	300	145	97	56	12	38	62	44	391	229	534	1154	2146	4	84
Cattle Egret	1	8					8	7			0	2	0	3	41	1	13	8	22	71		5
Chinese Pond Heron	8	44	63	5			7	11	4		12	2	13	14	21	14	39	12	65	218	8	5
Striated Heron	0	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	3		
B-c Night Heron	0	0					1	0			0	0	0	4	0	0	4	1	5	5	1	2
Eurasian Spoonbill							1									1		1	2	2		
Black-faced Spoonbill#	39						99				26					147		99	246	311		
Common Shelduck				9												0		9	9	9		
Eurasian Wigeon	157	123	1447			515	209	3	22	21	31	0	0	2	0	576	6	724	1306	3106		
Falcated Duck		4														0			0	4		
Gadwall		1														4			4	5		
Common Teal	30	60	1818			2	392	99		97	4	0	8	3	0	510	3	493	1006	3023		11
Chinese Spotbill																2			2	2		
Northern Pintail	12	6	1578		70	163	74			5						48		307	355	1956		
Garganey										15						6			6	21		
Northern Shoveler	11	2	8770		300	45	78			24						473	1	675	1149	9703		
Common Pochard		1														0			0	1		
Tufted Duck	15	11				1625										16		1625	1641	1667		

Duck sp.				2500		300									0		2800	2800	2800		
Slaty-breasted Rail				1											0		1	1	1		
White-breasted Waterhen	2	6	6				1			3	0	0	3	1	1	6	0	7	23	2	2
Common Moorhen	21	62	26			6	17			20	0	3	5	7	45	21	6	72	212		3
Eurasian Coot	2	5							1						46			46	54		
Black-winged Stilt	12		28												0		16	16	40		
Pied Avocet #				3920											0		3920	3920	3920		
Northern Lapwing															4			4	4		
Pacific Golden Plover				57											0		57	57	57		
Grey Plover				146											0		146	146	146		6
Little Ringed Plover	3	26	26				6	2		18	0	10	0	0	0	34	0	34	91	2	5
Black-tailed Godwit #%															491			491	491		
Eurasian Curlew #				892											0		892	892	892		
Spotted Redshank #															640			640	640		
Common Redshank #															40			40	40		
Marsh Sandpiper				870											0		870	870	870		
Common Greenshank			42			1									0		1	1	43		
Green Sandpiper	4	18					14			6	1	4	0	1	1	21	0	22	49		1
Wood Sandpiper	5	13					3			1	3	2	0	2	0	13	0	13	29		
Common Sandpiper	3	7	4				18		1	5	11	2	2	3	1	36	0	37	57	2	4
Pintail/Swinhoe's Snipe		1							3						0			0	4		
Great Knot				2											0		2	2	2		
Temminck's Stint		4													0			0	4		
Ruff#															1			1	1		
Small wader sp. (Kentish Plover/Dunlin)				100											0		100	100	100		79
Wader sp. (Tringa spp)				380		800									0		1180	1180	1180		
Large Gull spp.				154											0		154	154	154		
Black-headed Gull	0	0	12	7500			92	70		3	43	3	0	0	0	48	7590	7638	7723		2
Saunders's Gull				10											0		10	10	10		

Caspian Tern #				8												0		8	8	8		
Total	541	567	14774	16835	496	2558	2490	1054	298	328	219	81	3134	165	159	10755	684	23184	34623	54454	50	709
	Deep Bay Area	%	Ramsar Site	%	sw	SI																
Cormorants	9552	17.5	6522	18.8	0	87																
Ardeids etc	5536	10.2	3328	9.6	35	487																
Ducks, grebes, pelicans	22521	41.4	8371	24.2	9	15																
Rails, Coot etc	290	0.5	126	0.4	2	5																
Waders	8660	15.9	8466	24.5	4	113																
Gulls and terns	7895	14.5	7810	22.6	0	2																
TOTAL	54454		34623		50	709																
Date of count: 16 Jan 2004																						

n/c = site not counted High tide measured at TBT:
indicates count consists of or includes a count made up to one week either side of the count date

% = count made at evening roost

Wetland-dependant species																						
Species	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	WEP	ткс	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starling Inlet
Osprey			1	4								2	1			0	3	4	7	8		1
Black Kite	13	14		5			2	15			11	5	13	0	22	0	51	4	55	100	3	
White-bellied Sea Eag																0			0	0	1	
Eastern Marsh Harrier	1			1												0			0	2		
Common Buzzard	1		1										1			0	1		1	3	2	
Greater Spotted Eagle	0	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1		
Imperial Eagle	1	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Bonelli's Eagle		1														0			0	1		
Peregrine Falcon	1															0			0	1	1	
Pied Kingfisher	0	1	2					6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	11		1
Common Kingfisher	0	13	1				2	8	2		15	0	5	0	3	0	21	0	21	49		6
White-throated Kingfisher	1	4	5	2			3	5	2		0	1	1	2	1	4	8	2	14	31		3
Black-capped Kingfisher	0	0		5				1			0	0	0	1	0	0	2	5	7	7		3
Red-billed Starling	39	46	10				6	192			54	556	0	0	350	0	652	5	657	1253	250	10
Collared Crow	0	1	1					2			3	15	0	0	0	0	18	6	24	22	2	

The Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Winter of Waterbird Count, Feb 2005

SPECIES	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	WEP	ТКС	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starling Inlet
Little Grebe	26	37	10					48		1	15	0	0	2	74	42	39	0	81	255		
Great Crested Grebe			15	7		46	18									0		71	71	86		
Great Cormorant	151	321	100					192		25	2	2	8	222	45	1346	293	2	1641	2414		
Dalmatian Pelican				15												0		15	15	15		
Grey Heron	148	37	40	5	31	1	218	65		25	3	17	4	11	8	142	56	263	461	755		
Purple Heron																2			2	2		
Great Egret	27	19	90	56	32	18	54	140	12	1	11	1	3	24	12	145	128	173	446	645		
Intermediate Egret	7	0		5				0		1	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	5	12	20		
Little Egret	17	15	210	110	189	8	149	159	23	9	26	14	84	212	37	241	373	472	1086	1503		
Cattle Egret	0	0						1			1	6	23	8	0	9	39	0	48	48		
Chinese Pond Heron	9	35	50	3		2	1	15	3		43	6	16	6	12	14	66	12	92	215		
Eurasian Spoonbill	1															0			0	1		
Black-faced Spoonbill	29		28	1			53	3							1	204		54	258	319		
Common Shelduck				62		5	1									0		68	68	68		
Eurasian Wigeon	19	10	820	455	8	208	28	0		9	19	0	0	0	0	369	0	699	1068	1945		
Falcated Duck		3														0			0	3		
Baikal Teal																1			1	1		
Common Teal	67	18	300	610	8	2	66	0		12	0	0	6	0	0	440	0	686	1126	1529		
Mallard	2															0			0	2		
Spot-billed Duck																4			4	4		
Chinese Spotbill	9															0			0	9		
Northern Pintail	5	1	400	2820	8	80				3						15		2908	2923	3332		
Garganey	7									17						45			45	69		
Northern Shoveler	8		6600	2326		1	2			5						75		2329	2404	9017		

Common Pochard		2												0			0	2	
Tufted Duck	17	13												0			0	30	
Slaty-breasted Rail#				1										0		1	1	1	
White-breasted Waterhen	0	4	39	1	2	1			2	0	0	0	1	3	1	3	7	53	
Eurasian Coot	1	3			115	1								25			25	145	
Black-winged Stilt	1		21			1								2			2	25	
Pied Avocet			10	4480										0		4480	4480	4490	
Northern Lapwing														3			3	3	
Grey Plover#				565										0		565	565	565	
Little Ringed Plover	9	14	20			79	1	13	1	1	10	0	0	26	91	0	117	174	
Black-tailed Godwit				360										0		360	360	360	
Whimbrel				1										0		1	1	1	
Eurasian Curlew			10	1282										0		1282	1282	1292	
Spotted Redshank				1100										11		1100	1111	1111	
Marsh Sandpiper				722										1		722	723	723	
Common Greenshank			90	380										4		380	384	474	
Green Sandpiper	2	7				1		1	2	9	7	0	0	5	15	0	20	34	
Wood Sandpiper	5	11	20			0		1	0	1	2	0	0	8	3	0	11	48	
Common Sandpiper	7	8	24		2	5	1	1	3	8	9	0	1	1	27	2	30	70	
Common Snipe		2												0			0	2	
Red Knot				4										0		4	4	4	
Great Knot				16										0		16	16	16	
Temminck's Stint	2					12								0			0	14	
Small wader spp.				400										0		400	400	400	
Black-tailed Gull#				2										0		2	2	2	
Heuglin's Gull#				202										0		202	202	202	
Yellow-legged Gull#				3										0		3	3	3	
Black-headed Gull	0	0		8890		50			0	19	26	0	0	0	95	8890	8985	8985	
Saunders's Gull#				48										0		48	48	48	

Caspian Tern				3												0		3	3	3		
Total	585	602	8897	24935	276	490	590	784	40	125	137	84	198	487	193	3299	1234	26221	30754	41722	0	0
	Deep Bay Area	%	Ramsar Site	%	sw	SI																
Cormorants	2414	5.8	1641	5.3	0	0																
Ardeids etc	3508	8.4	2405	7.8	0	0																
Ducks, grebes, pelicans	16367	39.2	7806	25.4	0	0																
Rails, Coot etc	384	0.9	150	0.5	0	0																
Waders	9806	23.5	9509	30.9	0	0																
Gulls and terns	9243	22.2	9243	30.1	0	0																
TOTAL	41722		30754		0	0																
Date of count: 13 Feb 2005																						
n/c = site not counted	High tid	a mancura	d at TBT·																			

indicates count consists of or includes a count made up to one week either side of the count date

High tide measured at TBT:

% = count made at evening roost

																						<u> </u>
Wetland-dependant species																						
	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	WEP	ткс	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY	Shuen Wan	Starling Inlet
Species								(121)	215								ponus	areas	Site	AREA	******	Inict
Osprey			2	3		2	1		1	1			1			0	1		1	11		
Black Kite	0	8		5			6	5	3		3	6	4	4	2	14	21	6	41	60		
Eastern Marsh Harrier				1												0			0	1		
Common Buzzard		1											1			4			4	6		
Greater Spotted Eagle	1	0						0			0	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	3	4		
Imperial Eagle	0	1						0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
Peregrine Falcon	1															0			0	1		
Pied Kingfisher	0	4				1	2	0		1	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	3	12		
Common Kingfisher	4	5				1		5			9	2	4	0	2	4	15	3	22	36		
White-throated Kingfisher	3	0	1					2			1	3	1	4	1	2	11	1	14	18		
Black-capped Kingfisher	0	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1		
Red-billed Starling	144	63				1		265	2		102	4	63	0	250	30	136	200	366	924		
Collared Crow	0	1						3			0	8	0	0	0	2	9	1	12	14		
Bonelli's Eagle		1																				

The Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Winter of Waterbird Count, Mar 2005

								DBF	/inter of NW /								Ramsar	Ramsar	Ramsar	DEEP	Shuen	Starling
SPECIES	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	(TBT)	LFS	WEP	TKC	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	ponds	intertidal areas	Site	BAY AREA	Wan	Inlet
Little Grebe	24	24	2					45		1	14	0	0	3	26	31	33	2	66	170		4
Great Crested Grebe			188		10		30		1							0		40	40	229		
Great Cormorant	106	323	750					264		24	27	0	2	421	45	2291	548	0	2839	4253	5	179
Dalmatian Pelican				15												0		15	15	15		
Grey Heron	60	9	35	6	34	6	85	69	1	19	1	3	1	11	3	181	52	136	369	524	12	24
Purple Heron																0			0	0		
Great Egret	63	9	118	18	7	5	35	38	4	2	9	0	28	139	34	88	184	67	339	597	16	185
Intermediate Egret	3	0						0		2	7	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	5	14		2
Little Egret	27	27	483	70	2	11	126	153	47	6	36	45	31	119	18	225	276	244	745	1426	14	60
Swinhoe's Egret																0			0	0		
Pacific Reef Egret																0			0	0		
Cattle Egret	0	0						34			10	0	10	10	0	0	54	0	54	64		4
Chinese Pond Heron	7	14	34	6			1	6	2	1	19	7	3	18	9	21	49	7	77	148	8	5
Striated Heron	0	0						0			1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1		
B-c Night Heron	0	0						1			0	0	0	3	0	1	4	0	5	5	2	57
Yellow Bittern	0	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Cinnamon Bittern																0			0	0		
Great Bittern																0			0	0		
Black Stork																0			0	0		
Black-headed Ibis																0			0	0		
Eurasian Spoonbill																0			0	0		
Black-faced Spoonbill	18		5				65							2		79	2	65	146	169		
Common Shelduck																0			0	0		
Eurasian Wigeon	22	2	590			26	17	3	2		5	0	0	0	0	113	0	46	159	780		
Falcated Duck																0			0	0		
Gadwall																6			6	6		

Baikal Teal														0			0	0		
Common Teal	37	3	372	210		6	43	5	2	0	0	6	0	325	0	259	584	1009		31
Mallard														0			0	0		
Spot-billed Duck														2			2	2		
Chinese Spotbill	2													0			0	2		
Burmese Spotbill														2			2	2		
Northern Pintail			153											12			12	165		
Garganey	5		2					17						71			71	95		
Northern Shoveler	2		4805					2						31			31	4840		
Common Pochard														0			0	0		
Baer's Pochard														0			0	0		
Tufted Duck	1	15	808											5			5	829		
Greater Scaup														0			0	0		
Red-breasted Merganser														0			0	0		
Duck sp.				470										0		470	470	470		
Slaty-breasted Rail														1			1	1		
Water Rail														0			0	0		
White-breasted Waterhen	1	0	4				0		1	0	1	0	0	4	2	0	6	11	2	1
Watercock														0			0	0		
Common Moorhen	7	21	48				11	4	9	0	0	2	5	108	13	0	121	215		2
Eurasian Coot			141											8			8	149		
Pheasant-tailed Jacana														0			0	0		
Greater Painted Snipe														0			0	0		
Black-winged Stilt	4		43											0			0	47		
Pied Avocet			4301											0			0	4301		
Oriental Pratincole														0			0	0		
Northern Lapwing														0			0	0		
Grey-headed Lapwing														0			0	0		
Pacific Golden Plover														0			0	0		

Grey Plover				370										0		370	370	370		2
Common Ringed Plover														0			0	0		
Little Ringed Plover	28	6	7			69	1	8	12	0	3	10	73	0	113	0	113	217		7
Kentish Plover														0			0	0		
Lesser Sand Plover														0			0	0		
Greater Sand Plover														0			0	0		
Black-tailed Godwit				270										0		270	270	270		
Bar-tailed Godwit														0			0	0		
Whimbrel				1										0		1	1	1		
Eurasian Curlew				450										0		450	450	450		
Far Eastern Curlew														0			0	0		
Spotted Redshank			173	570										19		570	589	762		
Common Redshank				140										0		140	140	140		
Marsh Sandpiper			30	1550										9		1550	1559	1589		
Common Greenshank			71	440										4		440	444	515		
Nordmann's Greenshank				1										0		1	1	1		
Green Sandpiper	6	9				2			5	3	4	1	1	0	12	0	12	31		2
Wood Sandpiper	12	6	50			1		8	4	1	1	18	8	0	25	0	25	109		1
Terek Sandpiper														0			0	0		
Common Sandpiper	7	2	9			12	3	2	9	8	6	2	0	0	35	1	36	60	2	1
Grey-tailed Tattler														0			0	0		
Ruddy Turnstone														0			0	0		
Red-necked Phalarope														0			0	0		
Pintail Snipe														0			0	0		
Swinhoe's Snipe														0			0	0		ļ
Pintail/Swinhoe's Snipe														1			1	1		
Common Snipe		2	1									1		1	1		2	5		
Long-billed Dowitcher														0			0	0		
Asian Dowitcher														0			0	0		

Red Knot															0			0	0	
Great Knot															0			0	0	
Sanderling															0			0	0	
Red-necked Stint															0			0	0	
Little Stint															0			0	0	
Temminck's Stint															0			0	0	
Long-toed Stint															0			0	0	
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper															0			0	0	
Dunlin															0			0	0	
Curlew Sandpiper															0			0	0	
Spoon-billed Sandpiper															0			0	0	
Broad-billed Sandpiper															0			0	0	
Ruff															0			0	0	
Small wader spp.															0			0	0	
Wader sp.															0			0	0	
Black-tailed Gull															0			0	0	
Heuglin's Gull															0			0	0	
Yellow-legged Gull															0			0	0	
Slaty-backed Gull															0			0	0	
Pallas's Gull															0			0	0	
Large Gull spp.															0			0	0	
Brown-headed Gull															0			0	0	
Black-headed Gull	0	0		5160	2			0		0	0	7	0	0	1	7	5162	5170	5170	
Saunders's Gull				27											0		27	27	27	
Whiskered Tern															0			0	0	
White-winged Tern															0			0	0	
Gull-billed Tern															0			0	0	
Caspian Tern				2											0		2	2	2	
	+	1	 	1	-	t	-							-				1		1

	Deep Bay Area	%	Ramsar Site	%	sw	SI								
Cormorants	4253	14.1	2839	18.4	5	179								
Ardeids etc	2948	9.7	1741	11.3	52	337								
Ducks, grebes, pelicans	8614	28.5	1463	9.5	0	35								
Rails, Coot etc	376	1.2	136	0.9	2	3								
Waders	8869	29.3	4013	26.1	2	13								
Gulls and terns	5199	17.2	5199	33.8	0	0								
TOTAL	30259		15391		61	567								
Date of count: 13 Mar 2005														

n/c = site not counted High tide measured at TBT:

indicates count consists of or includes a count made up to one week either side of the count date

% = count made at evening roost

Wetland-dependant species																						
Species	SRA	SRB	DBA	DBB	DBC	DBD	DBE	DBF (TBT)	NW / LFS	WEP	TKC	LC	TSW	MPST	ST	MPNR	Ramsar ponds	Ramsar intertidal areas	Ramsar Site	DEEP BAY AREA	Shuen Wan	Starling Inlet
Osprey			6	3	1		1	1	1					1		3	1		4	17		1
Black Kite	0	5	4		1			4			2	0	3	0	5	5	8	5	18	29	4	
White-bellied Sea Eag																0			0	0	1	
Eastern Marsh Harrier																1			1	1		
Common Buzzard														1		3	1		4	4		
Greater Spotted Eagle	0	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2		
Imperial Eagle	0	0						0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Peregrine Falcon	1		1													0			0	2		
Pied Kingfisher	0	2	1				1	2	1		2	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	4	10		4
Common Kingfisher	3	4	3			1		5		1	7	2	5	2	1	6	16	1	23	40	2	6
White-throated Kingfisher	3	1	4			1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	4	16	1	1
Black-capped Kingfisher	0	0	1			1		0			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2		1
Red-billed Starling	26	52	50					53	51		221	2230	173	30	65	330	2469	20	2819	3281		
Collared Crow	0	0	1					6	1		0	2	1	0	0	0	9	0	9	11	2	
Bonelli's Eagle		1																				
Common Kestrel																						1